Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Roots Group 7 Homework +Review** (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/25)

An analogy is a type of word problem that often appears on standardized tests. It is made up of two word pairs, like this:

GRACEFUL : CLUMSY :: LATE : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(EARLY)

Your goal in solving an analogy is to find a word that correctly completes the second pair. At first glance the words in an analogy may seem to have nothing to do with each other, but the words are always logically related. Both pairs of words have the same kind of relationship. To solve the analogy you need to find that relationship.

Besides antonyms (opposite definitions), the word pairs in an analogy could have one of these types of relationships:

* **synonyms**, or words that have the same or similar meanings, as in WORK : LABOR
* **descriptive**, in which one word describes the other word, as in BLUE : SKY
* **part to whole**, in which one word is a part or piece of the other, as in ARM : BODY
* **item to category**, in which one word names something that falls into the group named by the other word, as in MILK : BEVERAGE

**Part I: Complete each analogy.**

1. CRYING:LAUGHING :: DESTRUCTION:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. ELIMINATION b. REVITALIZATION c. WRECKAGE d. CHRONOLOGY
3. EXPERT: EXPERIENCED ::NOVICE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
a. MATERIALIST b. OPTIMIST c. BEGINNER d. TEACHER
4. GREEN: GRASS ::WEALTHY: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. MAGNATE b. HYDROPHOBIC c. LOWLY d. POPULIST
6. ECTOMORPHIC: THIN :: MEGLOMANIAC: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. HUMBLE b. PONDEROUS c. MESOMORPHIC d. SELFISH
8. PAINTER: BRUSH :: ACUPUNCTURIST:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	1. PAINT b. PROJECTION c. NEEDLES d. ORTHODONDIST
9. NEGATIVE: PESSMISM :: SELECTIVE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. EUGENICS b. PARADOX c. FATALISM d. CHRONIC
11. BENEVOLANT: CRUEL :: BENIGN:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. GRACIOUS b. HARMFUL c. GENTLE d. VITAMIN
13. ACROPHOBIA: HEIGHT :: AGORAPHOBIA\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
14. FOREIGNERS b. WATER c. SPIDERS d. PUBLIC

**Part II: True or False**

1. At a funeral, a eulogy reminds the family of all of the wonderful qualities of the person who has passed away.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. A megalopolis is a count of all of the people living in a particular area.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Someone who is magnanimous might donate his or her time to charity.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. By definition, an innovation often copies what has already been created.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. A euphemism is usually considered impolite because it speaks the truth in a harsh manner.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. An atheist is someone who does not believe in a God. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. Chronological order means sequencing events in order of importance.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Part III: Match each root with its definition.**

1. EU\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a. power
2. MAGN \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ b. good
3. MEGA \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ c. throw
4. NOV \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ d. shape
5. TION \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ e. inside
6. ISM \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ f. large
7. DYNA \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ g. new
8. JECT \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ h. doctrine
9. MORPH \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ i. act or state
10. ENDO \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ j. great